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## Political Development: Structuring the Administration of Local Government

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### ABSTRACT

Local Government Administration Arrangement Is part of Political Development in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency, The purpose of the study is to find out the arrangement of government administration in supporting the service This location selection is based on the consideration that the implementation of government administrative services needs to be arranged optimally for service improvement. Used qualitative descriptive research where data collection is carried out in natural conditions (natural setting), primary data sources and data collection techniques are more in-depth interviews and documentation. Data analysis of categorization, reduction, and interpretation. The results of the study showed the arrangement of the implementation of government administration in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency in the form of government by providing services to the community in the form of population administration activities, carrying out data collection and inventory of village assets.

### INTRODUCTION

The existence of various political development activities is increasing both in quality and quantity and increasingly requires the ability in various aspects of human resources to manage available resources, especially after the existence and enactment of autonomy where local governments are given full authority to take care of their households. According to (Pye, 2021) that political development is interpreted by indicators, namely: equality where there is community involvement in political activities and activities, capacity namely the process of adaptation and creativity in individuals to interact and manipulate their surroundings, differentiation of the occurrence of a progressive separation process and specialization in the form of roles carried out in government institutions.

Huntington (2018) emphasizes political development not only as a single phenomenon but has many dimensions including geography, namely political changes in developing countries due to the application of concepts and methods that have been used by developed countries. Derivatives where the process of political development as a political aspect and the consequence of the process of change

as a whole, namely the consequences on economic growth, urbanization, improving education, mass media, and much more (Ghardallou & Sridi, 2020). Teleological is a process of change toward a certain goal of the political system, such as political stability, political integration, democracy, law enforcement, good governance, and so on. Functionalism is a process of change towards an ideal political system that a country wants to develop.

Political development that includes the structuring and improvement of local government administration leads to professionalism and the most important administrative services in an organization. Efforts to develop and foster human resources that allow all development tasks and local government can be carried out efficiently and effectively.

The development of local government (Thomas et al., 2022) administration must be more productive and have a quality of work that supports the optimal achievement of development goals. The achievement of development process and administration of local government runs in an orderly, directed, efficient, and effective manner in the context of structuring local organizations.

The obstacles to orientation are related to the work ethic of local government officials who have been more concerned with the situation and not the spirit towards progress and change. Various activities for the implementation of government administrative services have not been as expected. It is characterized by various attitudes displayed such as undisciplined, indifferent delay to work, convoluted and untimely service, and various acts of abuse of power which have an impact on the lack of effect on the needs of the administrative service system to the community.

In the era of village autonomy, each village government had the authority to regulate and manage its government affairs according to the principles of village autonomy and guidance duties (Silubun et al., 2020). Villages or other designations as part of local government, also have autonomy. As a district apparatus under the sub-district that receives a partial delegation of government authority from the sub-district. As a regional/city apparatus, the duties and functions, and authorities of the village government are more directed at improving and accelerating services to the community demands that local governments be more improved in the context of developing service infrastructure in the administrative field. The development of administrative infrastructure in the form of all the needs needed in the field of administration in the context of implementing various government administrative activities and the development that must be built to realize and carry out government functions starting from the village government.

Political development as a whole needs is needed in the field of local government administration in the context of implementing various activities of government administration services and development to realize and carry out government functions to achieve work results effectively and efficiently. The complexity of the aspects or fields to be built at the lowest level of government, one of the aspects that need to be built first is to increase the ability of village government officials in carrying out government administrative tasks (Pahrudin & Senjaya, 2021), in addition to strengthening community and institutional participation and other aspects.

This is very important because the village government and its officials are the main

administrators of government, development, and community activities as well as fostering peace and order in their territory. Therefore, their role is so important and largely determines the back and forth of a unit of local government. Therefore, it is necessary for village officials who are truly capable and can cooperate in the implementation of the duties that are their responsibility.

As for the effectiveness of services in supporting government administrative output, many types are not easy to sort or add up. In the implementation of public services, which in substance boils down to efforts to improve public services carried out by the government. These efforts are expected to improve the quality of services that are better in the sense of services that are more efficient, effective, and in accordance with the needs and aspirations of the community.

Government public services are now felt to be increasingly necessary to be improved and improved. This effort is intended to improve the quality of public services that are better in sense of services that are more efficient, effective, and in accordance with the needs and aspirations of the community. However, in administration and governance, there are still procedural obstacles and orientation barriers. Many hierarchical levels must be passed and time-consuming and each level of communication flow so that sometimes administrative service procedures become slow and rigid (Nolte et al., 2020).

The achievement of effective and efficient village administration governance has been sought to take various strategic steps to realize the village as the spearhead of government services and services to the frontier community so that the community gets good and facilitates. However, in its implementation, people often feel dissatisfaction with the services provided by the government apparatus. The discontent lies in the attitude and understanding of government officials who do not or do not understand their main duties and functions as a community servant apparatus so that their service creates an image of poor service in the eyes of the public.

The village government included in carrying out the administration are; the duties of the field of government, the duties of the field of service to the community, and the duties of the field of administration (Rido, 2020). The duties of the field

of government include registration carried out in various register books on various matters and events concerning the life of community actions based on reports obtained through the public sub-service of the interested community. General duties include receiving and carrying out instructions and instructions from the sub-district and district governments regarding governance, and technical tasks. Make periodic reports on the state and changes in the population, security, and socioeconomics. Implementing things that have become decisions at the village level. Carry out cooperation with agencies at the village level and solve problems related to land. The duties of the field of public service, include the granting of various permits.

Village administration is basically the entirety of activities and procedures carried out in the village. The scope of village government administration includes government administration, general service administration, administrative administration, and finance. Village administration in supporting development is very important to be carried out in all settings of government, society, and the business world considering that the success of national development in various fields of life always requires the support of an effective and successful administrative system to realize smoothness, order and national productivity.

The administration is the entire process of implementing the decisions taken and their implementation by two or more human beings to achieve the predetermined objectives (Maistro, et al., 2021; Nwanisobi & Christopher, 2020). The administration is the entire process of working between two or more people based on a certain rationally to achieve predetermined goals by utilizing effective and effectively effective facilities and infrastructure. Apparatus is the administrative aspect necessary in the implementation of the government or the state as a tool to achieve national goals. Apparatus as a servant of the community serves, nurtures, and fosters initiatives and community participation in development. Meanwhile, servants as servants are well-mental and have high professional abilities in carrying out their duties for smooth development.

The concept of administration is as activities that must be carried out by executive officials in an organization in charge of organizing, applying for,

and complementing a cooperative effort of a group of people deliberately assembled to achieve certain goals. Every administrative activity always begins with a plan about the goals to be achieved, how to organize them, when to start moving and how to supervise them. This will be achieved if the administration in its activities are covered by several elements, including the presence of two or more people, the existence of cooperation, and the existence of goals to be achieved as well as the use of rational thoughts.

The basically administration is divided into two senses namely administration in the broad sense and administration in the narrow sense. Administration in a broad sense is the entire process of organizing in any effort of cooperation of a group of people who achieve a certain goal (Ziboreva, 2021). Administration in the narrow sense is administrative work that can record everything that happens in an effort for the organization to be material for information for the leadership (Addink, 2019; Nikiforova, 2020).

Basically, the effectiveness of the administrative functions of government in general and the administration of local government, in particular, has entered all sectors of people's lives. All community activities do not escape the reach of administrative activities. In the circumstances of how and wherever there are activities and goals to be achieved, that is where administrative services are needed because the administration itself contains an understanding of the process of organizing work and the background of cooperation activities is to want, achieve a common desire, meet common needs and eventually will be enjoyed together.

## **METHODS**

This research is qualitative descriptive where the research was carried out in Aoma, Wolasi District, South Konawe Village Regency. Data collection was carried out in natural settings, primary data sources, and more data collection techniques in in-depth interviews and documentation. This type of interview is an open interview where the interviewee knows that the informant is being interviewed and also knows the intention of the interviewee. Various community

responses were cross-checked to describe political development in the form of local government administration arrangements.

The steps in analyzing existing data are: (1) categorization, where the data obtained from the field is categorized based on priority data analyzed and data that is not prioritized for analysis, (2) Reduction is a step by eliminating or confirming certain data that is considered unnecessary to be analyzed further for research purposes, (3) interpretation is the final stage of the data analysis process, Member interpretations, explanations related to data that are an issue in research. Research data analysis refers to several stages consisting of data reduction, data display, and at the final stage drawing conclusion drawing/verification (Miles & Huberman, 2014; Ningi, 2022).

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

The structuring of local government administration in the context of organizing political barriers in substance boils down to efforts to improve public services. These efforts are expected to improve the quality of services that are better in the sense of services that are more efficient, effective, and in accordance with the needs and aspirations of the community.

Structuring the implementation of village government administration in improving the quality of services which include the field of government, the field of public services, and the field of administrative service administration. It is expected to improve performance in the form of good village administration and be able to uphold the best work achievements in an organization where they carry out various daily work activities in providing services to the community.

Performance appraisal serves as a government control related to human resource management and motivation to improve the performance of public services to increase community participation in providing assessments and encouraging officials to provide better service quality and improve public understanding of public services that are more factual and specific at the community level.

In a government organization, the quality of good service will not be achieved without the efforts of the organizational apparatus itself. To achieve good service requires skills, dexterity, skills and orderly administration of government. All

community activities do not escape the reach of administrative activities. In the organizational structure and work procedures of village government, there are various areas of service tasks organized by the village government to the community including services in the field of government affairs, services in the field of development affairs, services for civil service affairs, services in the field of general affairs and services in the field of security and order affairs.

The public services of local governments are now felt to be increasingly necessary to be improved and improved. This effort is intended to improve the quality of public services that are better in sense of services that are more efficient, effective, and in accordance with the needs and aspirations of the community. The assessment of the performance of local governments in the implementation of public services can be measured through some indicators that are expected to be utilized for better decision-making.

The performance of public services by local governments ideally in the form of quantitative and qualitative can be measured by the extent to which local governments can carry out their obligations to provide services to the community that is directly related. The quality of officials must continue to be improved based on the spirit and attitude of service to the community, nation, and state.

Basically, the government has made various efforts to produce services that are faster, more precise, humane, cheap, non-discriminatory, and transparent. Various efforts have been made by the government to overcome the problem of services where the function of community services with a bureaucratic nature and has received many complaints because they still do not pay attention to the interests of the people who use it. Government services have not touched the community to remote areas of the village work area, and there are still many potentials that have not been touched or have not been managed optimally so there is a gap in community services and development in certain parts of the village government work area.

The implementation of the village administration system in supporting development is very important to be carried out in all government settings, society, and the business world considering that the success of national development always

requires the support of the administrative system and the quality of services.

To achieve effective and efficient administration, efforts have been made to take various strategic steps to realize the village as the spearhead of government servants and services to the frontier community so that the community gets good and facilitates. However, in its implementation, people often feel dissatisfaction with the services provided by the government apparatus. The discontent lies in the attitude and understanding of government officials who do not or do not understand their main duties and functions as a community servant apparatus so that their service creates an image of poor service in the eyes of the public. Political development in the form of administrative arrangements for local government in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency as follows:

#### **Government Sector**

The structuring of government administration is a value or state to be achieved or realized by some government organizational agencies. The completion of the work on a predetermined time or the ability to succeed in a work carried out by humans for the desired results of use.

The field of administrative affairs of the village government is carrying out community service duties in the form of the implementation of administrative tasks to provide services to the people who need them. With an order, each officer can devote his attention and ability to carry out the duties for which he is responsible in the implementation of government affairs (Sofi & Mutiarin, 2018).

The task of community service is in the form of the implementation of administrative tasks to provide services to the people who need them. With an order, each officer can devote his thoughts of attention and ability to carrying out the duties that are his responsibility in the implementation of the affairs of the village government field. An organization so that every employee who is his subordinate has a good quality of work, both in the sense of being able to complete some jobs handed over to, they are in accordance with the set time, the higher the quality of work of an employee in completing a job on time, the better the performance of the employee in providing services to the community.

The success of the implementation of government and development is inseparable from the ability of the village apparatus as a unified system and an important integral part of development. The implementation of the functions of the village apparatus which includes government affairs, development affairs, and community affairs is expected to be able to foster community initiatives and creativity and encourage the improvement of services to the community (Sukmawati, 2019; Takdir et al., 2021).

The arrangement of the implementation of the government sector is in the form of several tasks, namely: (1) collecting, managing, and evaluating data in the field of government, (2) collecting materials in the context of regional development, (3) providing services to the community in the field of government, (4) compiling activity reports. The arrangement of the implementation of government administration in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency in the form of a government field with the order, allows each officer to devote his thoughts of attention and ability in carrying out the duties for which he is responsible.

Structuring government affairs in which the officials have carried out several activities which include: carrying out population administration activities, carrying out data collection and inventory of regional assets and village assets, carrying out the administration of providing recommendations in accordance with the main duties and functions, compiling reports on the implementation of government affairs, and preparing plans for coordinating the activities of village agencies.

The results of the interview with the informant in the form of the field of government as stated "structuring government administration in the field of government by providing services to the community in the form of population administration activities, carrying out data collection and inventory of village assets and village wealth, carrying out the administration of providing recommendations related to the implementation of government affairs, development, and society".

Thus, the implementation of government administration in the field of government by providing services to the community in the form of population administration activities, carrying out data collection and inventory of village assets and village wealth, carrying out the administration of

providing recommendations related to the implementation of government affairs, development, and society.

#### **Field of Public Service**

The village government as the lowest organization in public services is expected to improve the quality of services. To achieve good service requires skills, dexterity, skills, and other capital possessed by the apparatus. The Village Government as one of the government organizations engaged in community services always strives to provide good services to the community, trying to create maximum services. To achieve good service requires skills, dexterity, skills, and other capital possessed by the apparatus (Suharto et al., 2016). The village government as the spearhead of government organizations engaged in community services always strives to provide good services to the community and strives to create maximum service.

The orderly implementation of village administration is considered important because it is a must for the village government to know the administrative services in the village because there are still many problems in the village related to village administration which is carried out to provide the best service to the community.

One of the roles that must be carried out by the village government is to provide services to community residents with the best service and the village government as a government organizer must pay attention to the needs of the community. Public or community services are not only in product services but also emphasize the process of providing or distributing the services themselves to the hands of the public as consumers.

Optimizing the service process to run more smoothly carried out by each village government requires a community to support both directly and indirectly. The role that must be carried out by the local government is to provide services to community residents with the best service and the village government as a government organizer must pay attention to the needs of community members. Public or community services are not only product services but also emphasize the process of providing or distributing the services themselves to the hands of the public as consumers.

Direct support in the form of community involvement starting from the planning process to

the achievement of development results. Meanwhile, indirect assistance provides assistance in the form of development financing. This is related to the consideration that the development of an area is not only bringing changes in development but also making changes in the form of providing services to the community effectively.

The role that must be carried out by the village government is to provide services to community residents with the best service and the village government as a government organizer must pay attention to the needs of community residents. Public or community services are not only product services but also emphasize the process of providing or distributing the services themselves to the hands of the public as consumers. The arrangement of the implementation of government administration in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency in the form of public services has carried out several types of services in the form of general administrative services, population administration, financial administration services, and development implementation services.

The results of the interview with the informant about the structuring of government administration in the field of public services as stated "the achievement of the effectiveness of the implementation of government administration in the field of public services including population services, socio-cultural services, general administrative services, development services, and licensing services". Thus, the effectiveness of the implementation of government administration in the field of public services includes population services, socio-cultural services, general administrative services, development services, and licensing services (Ambarwati et al., 2019).

#### **Administrative Sector**

The administration of government in providing good services is a government that can translate public wisdom into credible and innovative operational measures with an orientation to the interests of the community. Village government with autonomy in the implementation of government affairs in regulating and taking care of the interests of local communities.

By achieving administrative order, the village government can provide accountability for all activities that are managed or carried out. Village government is the administration of government

affairs in regulating and taking care of the interests of the local community. The ability to carry out duties with cooperation where there is the ability of an employee to work together with others in completing a task specified in providing services to the community with the existence and running of the administrative sector.

Village officials who are also assigned duties in the field of administrative administration occupy a very important position because as the lowest government organ knows for sure all the conditions and problems that exist in their area, inputs to the sub-district government regarding various information and information are needed in making regional and national policies for the needs of overall development. Thus, village heads in carrying out their daily duties, especially those related to the presentation of the data and information needed, are increasingly required to have hard work and optimal abilities to facilitate the implementation of government tasks (Ambika et al., 2019).

The general affairs in the village that have duties in the field of administration are: conducting financial administration, conducting village equipment and inventory affairs, conducting household affairs, arranging the implementation of village meetings, and coordinating the activities of other institutions. The results of the interview with the informant about the implementation of government administration in the field of administration as stated "Implementation of government administration in the field of administration which includes the arrangement of incoming and outgoing letters, numbering, expeditions, archives, preparation of programs for fostering the empowerment of people's economic enterprises both physical and non-physical and empowerment of family welfare (Basri et al., 2021), preparation of materials for the implementation of village development deliberations.

Thus, the implementation of government administration at the Aoma Village Office, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency, is in the form of administration which includes the administration of incoming and outgoing letters, numbering, expeditions, archives, preparation of programs for fostering the empowerment of people's economic businesses both physical and non-physical and empowerment of family welfare, preparation of

materials for the implementation of village development deliberations.

## CONCLUSION

Political development with the arrangement of local government administration in Aoma Village, Wolasi District, South Konawe Regency in the form of government by providing services to the community in the form of population administration activities, carrying out data collection and inventory of village assets and village wealth, carrying out the administration of providing recommendations related to the implementation of government affairs, development, and society. The fields of public services include population services, socio-cultural services, general administrative services, development services, and licensing services. Administrative fields which include the management of incoming and outgoing letters, numbering, expeditions, archives, preparation of programs for fostering the empowerment of people's economic enterprises both physical and non-physical, and empowerment of family welfare, preparation of materials for the implementation of village development deliberations.

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